



Level 9  
State Administration Centre  
200 Victoria Square  
Adelaide SA 5000  
Tel +618 8226 9640  
ABN 53 327 061 410  
enquiries@audit.sa.gov.au  
www.audit.sa.gov.au

## To the Minister for Primary Industries and Regional Development – Grain Industry Fund

### Qualified opinion

I have audited the financial report of the Minister for Primary Industries and Regional Development – Grain Industry Fund (the Fund) for the financial year ended 30 June 2024.

In my opinion, except for the possible effects of the matter described in the 'Basis for qualified opinion' section of my report, the accompanying financial report gives a true and fair view of the financial position of the Minister for Primary Industries and Regional Development - Grain Industry Fund as at 30 June 2024, its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with relevant Treasurer's Instructions issued under the provisions of the *Public Finance and Audit Act 1987* and Australian Accounting Standards – Simplified Disclosures.

The financial report comprises:

- a Statement of Comprehensive Income for the year ended 30 June 2024
- a Statement of Financial Position as at 30 June 2024
- a Statement of Changes in Equity for the year ended 30 June 2024
- a Statement of Cash Flows for the year ended 30 June 2024
- notes, comprising material accounting policies and other explanatory information
- a Certificate from the Chief Executive, Department of Primary Industries and Regions (the Chief Executive), signed for and on behalf of the Minister for Primary Industries and Regional Development (the Minister) and the Chief Financial Officer, Department of Primary Industries and Regions.

## **Basis for qualified opinion**

As referred to in note 2.1 to the financial statements, pursuant to regulation 5 of the *Primary Industry Funding Schemes (Grain Industry Fund) Regulations 2012*, under the *Primary Industry Funding Schemes Act 1998*, contributions are required to be paid into the Fund for each tonne of grain produced and sold by a grain grower. While there are adequate internal controls over contributions actually received, there are insufficient controls in place to ensure the contributions received represent the actual tonnage of grain produced and sold. Consequently, I am unable to express an opinion on whether income recognised as contributions from industry of \$1,639,307 (\$3,146,909) is complete.

I conducted the audit in accordance with the *Public Finance and Audit Act 1987* and Australian Auditing Standards. My responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial report' section of my report. I am independent of the Minister and the Department of Primary Industries and Regions which administers the Fund on the Minister's behalf. The *Public Finance and Audit Act 1987* establishes the independence of the Auditor-General. In conducting the audit, the relevant ethical requirements of APES 110 *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including Independence Standards)* have been met.

I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my qualified opinion.

## **Responsibilities of the Minister and the Chief Executive for the financial report**

The Chief Executive is responsible for the preparation of the financial report that gives a true and fair view in accordance with relevant Treasurer's Instructions issued under the provisions of the *Public Finance and Audit Act 1987* and Australian Accounting Standards – Simplified Disclosures, and for such internal control as the Chief Executive determines is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial report that gives a true and fair view and that is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial report, the Chief Executive is responsible for assessing the entity's ability to continue as a going concern, taking into account any policy decisions the government has made which affect the continued existence of the entity. The Chief Executive is also responsible for disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the assessment indicates that it is not appropriate.

The Minister is responsible for overseeing the entity's financial reporting process.

## **Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial report**

As required by section 31(1)(b) of the *Public Finance and Audit Act 1987*, I have audited the financial report of the Minister for Primary Industries and Regional Development – Grain Industry Fund for the financial year ended 30 June 2024.

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial report as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of this financial report.

As part of an audit in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards, I exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. I also:

- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial report, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Chief Executive
- conclude on the appropriateness of the Chief Executive's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the entity's ability to continue as a going concern. If I conclude that a material uncertainty exists, I am required to draw attention in my auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial report or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify the opinion. My conclusion is based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of the auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause an entity to cease to continue as a going concern
- evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial report, including the disclosures, and whether the financial report represents the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

My report refers only to the financial report described above and does not provide assurance over the integrity of electronic publication by the entity on any website nor does it provide an opinion on other information which may have been hyperlinked to/from the report.

I communicate with the Chief Executive about, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that I identify during the audit.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'D. O'Donohue', with a long horizontal flourish extending to the right.

Daniel O'Donohue  
**Assistant Auditor-General (Financial Audit)**

18 December 2024

**Minister for Primary Industries and Regional  
Development**

**Grain Industry Fund**

**Financial Statements**

For the year ended 30 June 2024

**Minister for Primary Industries and Regional Development – Grain Industry Fund**  
**Certification of Financial Statements**  
*for the year ended 30 June 2024*

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We certify that the:

- financial statements of the Minister for Primary Industries and Regional Development – Grain Industry Fund:
  - are in accordance with the accounts and records of the Grain Industry Fund;
  - comply with relevant Treasurer's Instructions;
  - comply with relevant accounting standards; and
  - present a true and fair view of the financial position of the Grain Industry Fund at the end of the financial year and the result of its operation and cash flows for the financial year.
- internal controls employed by the Minister for Primary Industries and Regional Development - Grain Industry Fund for the financial year over its financial reporting and its preparation of financial statements have been effective.



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**Prof. Mehdi Doroudi PSM**

Chief Executive

Department of Primary Industries and Regions

For and on behalf of the Minister for Primary  
Industries and Regional Development

Per Authorisation dated 27 June 2023

2 December 2024



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**Will Kent**

Chief Financial Officer

Department of Primary Industries and Regions

2 December 2024

**Minister for Primary Industries and Regional Development – Grain Industry  
Fund**  
**Statement of Comprehensive Income**  
*for the year ended 30 June 2024*

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	Note	2024 \$	2023 \$
<b>Income</b>			
Contributions from industry	2.1	1 639 307	3 146 909
Interest	2.2	82 487	57 093
<b>Total income</b>		<b>1 721 794</b>	<b>3 204 002</b>
<b>Expenses</b>			
Transfers to industry	4.1	1 870 000	1 420 000
Projects	4.2	-	905 868
Refund of contributions		1 735	2 241
Supplies and services	4.3	15 572	14 339
Auditor's remuneration		8 100	7 900
<b>Total expenses</b>		<b>1 895 407</b>	<b>2 350 348</b>
<b>Net result</b>		<b>(173 613)</b>	<b>853 654</b>
<b>Total comprehensive result</b>		<b>(173 613)</b>	<b>853 654</b>

The accompanying notes form part of these financial statements.

The net result and total comprehensive result are attributable to the SA Government as owner.

**Minister for Primary Industries and Regional Development – Grain Industry Fund**  
**Statement of Financial Position**  
*as at 30 June 2024*

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	Note	2024 \$	2023 \$
<b>Current assets</b>			
Cash and cash equivalents	5.1	2 115 975	2 159 027
Receivables	5.2	61 696	193 439
<b>Total current assets</b>		<b>2 177 671</b>	<b>2 352 466</b>
<b>Total assets</b>		<b>2 177 671</b>	<b>2 352 466</b>
<b>Current liabilities</b>			
Payables	6.1	8 677	9 859
<b>Total current liabilities</b>		<b>8 677</b>	<b>9 859</b>
<b>Total liabilities</b>		<b>8 677</b>	<b>9 859</b>
<b>Net assets</b>		<b>2 168 994</b>	<b>2 342 607</b>
<b>Equity</b>			
Retained earnings		2 168 994	2 342 607
<b>Total equity</b>		<b>2 168 994</b>	<b>2 342 607</b>

The accompanying notes form part of these financial statements.

The total equity is attributable to the SA Government as owner.



**Minister for Primary Industries and Regional Development – Grain Industry Fund**  
**Statement of Changes in Equity**  
*for the year ended 30 June 2024*

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	Retained earnings \$	Total equity \$
<b>Balance at 1 July 2022</b>	<b>1 488 953</b>	<b>1 488 953</b>
Net result for 2022-23	853 654	853 654
<b>Total comprehensive result for 2022-23</b>	<b>853 654</b>	<b>853 654</b>
<b>Balance at 30 June 2023</b>	<b>2 342 607</b>	<b>2 342 607</b>
Net result for 2023-24	(173 613)	(173 613)
<b>Total comprehensive result for 2023-24</b>	<b>(173 613)</b>	<b>(173 613)</b>
<b>Balance at 30 June 2024</b>	<b>2 168 994</b>	<b>2 168 994</b>

The accompanying notes form part of these financial statements.

All changes in equity are attributable to the SA Government as owner.

**Minister for Primary Industries and Regional Development – Grain Industry Fund**  
**Statement of Cash Flows**  
*for the year ended 30 June 2024*

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	2024	2023
	\$	\$
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>		
<b>Cash inflows</b>		
Contributions from industry	1 769 719	3 032 646
Interest received	83 818	48 675
<b>Cash generated from operating activities</b>	<b>1 853 537</b>	<b>3 081 321</b>
<b>Cash (outflows)</b>		
Transfers to industry	(1 870 000)	(1 420 000)
Payments for projects	-	(1 662 865)
Refund of contributions	(3 126)	(850)
Payments for supplies and services	(15 563)	(14 331)
Auditor's remuneration	(7 900)	(7 700)
<b>Cash used in operating activities</b>	<b>(1 896 589)</b>	<b>(3 105 746)</b>
<b>Net cash provided by / (used in) operating activities</b>	<b>(43 052)</b>	<b>(24 425)</b>
<b>Net increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents</b>	<b>(43 052)</b>	<b>(24 425)</b>
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the reporting period	2 159 027	2 183 452
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the reporting period</b>	<b>2 115 975</b>	<b>2 159 027</b>

The accompanying notes form part of these financial statements.

# Minister for Primary Industries and Regional Development – Grain Industry Fund

## Notes to and forming part of the financial statements

for the year ended 30 June 2024

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### 1. About the Grain Industry Fund

The Grain Industry Fund (the Fund) is established pursuant to the *Primary Industry Funding Schemes (Grain Industry Fund) Regulations 2012* (Regulations), administered by the Minister for Primary Industries and Regional Development and is controlled by the Crown. The Department of Primary Industries and Regions (PIRSA) provides administrative support services to the Fund.

#### 1.1. Basis of preparation

The financial statements are general purpose financial statements prepared in compliance with:

- section 23 of the *Public Finance and Audit Act 1987*;
- Treasurer's Instructions and Accounting Policy Statements issued by the Treasurer under the *Public Finance and Audit Act 1987*; and
- relevant Australian Accounting Standards applying simplified disclosures.

The financial statements are prepared based on a 12-month reporting period and presented in Australian currency. The historical cost convention is used unless a different measurement basis is specifically disclosed in the note associated with the item measured.

Assets and liabilities that are to be sold, consumed or realised as part of the normal operating cycle have been classified as current assets or current liabilities. All other assets and liabilities are classified as non-current.

The Fund has applied Australian Accounting Standards that are applicable to not-for-profit entities, as the Fund is a not-for-profit entity.

The Fund is not subject to Income Tax. The Fund is liable for Goods and Services Tax (GST). GST collections and payments are carried out by PIRSA on behalf of the Fund. GST in relation to the Fund is reported in the PIRSA Administered Financial Statements.

#### 1.2. Objectives of the Fund

The Fund was established by Regulations under the *Primary Industry Funding Schemes Act 1998*.

The primary purposes of the Fund are to:

- promote the grain industry, through industry field days, conferences and other events
- represent grain growers in regional, state or national grain or agriculture industry forums
- collect and disseminate to grain grower's information relevant to the grain industry
- undertake programs designed to encourage communication and cooperation between grain growers and other persons associated with the grain industry.

### 2. Income

#### 2.1. Contributions from industry

Contributions payable to the Minister for payment into the Fund are made pursuant to Regulation 5.

Contributions are recognised as revenue when the Fund obtains control of the contributions or obtains the right to receive the contributions (that is, when information becomes available to the Fund regarding contributions due for the prescribed period).

**Minister for Primary Industries and Regional Development – Grain Industry Fund**  
**Notes to and forming part of the financial statements**  
*for the year ended 30 June 2024*

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**2.2. Interest**

The Fund's deposit account earns a floating interest rate based on daily bank deposit rates.

**3. Key management personnel**

**3.1. Key management personnel**

Key management personnel of the Fund include the Minister for Primary Industries and Regional Development who has responsibility for the strategic direction and management of the Fund.

The Minister's remuneration and allowances are set by the *Parliamentary Remuneration Act 1990* and the Remuneration Tribunal of SA respectively and are payable from the Consolidated Account (via Department of Treasury and Finance) under section 6 of the *Parliamentary Remuneration Act 1990*.

**Transactions with key management personnel and other related parties**

There were no transactions with key management personnel and other related parties entered into by the Fund.

**4. Expenses**

**4.1. Transfers to industry**

	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
	\$	\$
Grain Producers SA Ltd.	1 870 000	1 420 000
<b>Total transfers to industry</b>	<b>1 870 000</b>	<b>1 420 000</b>

Regulations provide that the Fund may be applied for a number of specific purposes and that payments from the Fund may be made to an industry body established to represent its membership. The amounts transferred enable projects and activities to be delivered by the industry to meet its management plan.

For transfers payable, the payments will be recognised as a liability and expense when the Fund has a present obligation to pay the transfer and the expense recognition criteria are met.

All payments from the Fund are made in accordance with the Fund's Regulations and the management plan developed in consultation with the industry.

**Minister for Primary Industries and Regional Development – Grain Industry Fund**  
**Notes to and forming part of the financial statements**  
*for the year ended 30 June 2024*

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**4.2. Projects**

	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
	\$	\$
Lens Snail Eradication	-	905 868
<b>Total projects</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>905 868</b>

Regulations provide that the Fund may be applied for a number of specific purposes. The amounts transferred enable projects and activities that the Minister considers beneficial to the grain industry.

For transfers payable, the payments will be recognised as a liability and expense when the Fund has a present obligation to pay the transfer and the expense recognition criteria are met.

All payments from the Fund are made in accordance with the Fund's Regulations and the management plan developed in consultation with the industry.

**4.3. Supplies and services**

	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
	\$	\$
Administrative and operating costs <sup>(1)</sup>	15 572	14 339
<b>Total supplies and services</b>	<b>15 572</b>	<b>14 339</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes fees for administration and preparation of the financial statements.

**5. Financial assets**

**5.1. Cash and cash equivalents**

Cash in the Statement of Financial Position comprises deposits at call with the Department of Treasury and Finance.

**5.2. Receivables**

	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
	\$	\$
Receivables – Contributions from industry	54 609	185 021
Accrued interest - Department of Treasury and Finance	7 087	8 418
<b>Total receivables</b>	<b>61 696</b>	<b>193 439</b>

Receivables – Contributions from industry are recognised as statutory receivables when information becomes available to the Fund regarding contributions due for the prescribed period.

**Minister for Primary Industries and Regional Development – Grain Industry Fund**  
**Notes to and forming part of the financial statements**  
*for the year ended 30 June 2024*

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**6. Liabilities**

**6.1. Payables**

	2024	2023
	\$	\$
Audit fee payable to the Audit Office of South Australia	8 100	7 900
Other payables	577	568
Refund of contributions	-	1 391
<b>Total payables</b>	<b>8 677</b>	<b>9 859</b>

Goods and services provided and unpaid at the end of the reporting period are recognised as other payables.

A refund liability is recognised once a refund is approved for payment.

All payables are measured at their nominal amount, are unsecured and are normally settled within 30 days from the date of the invoice or date the invoice is first received.

**7. Outlook**

**7.1. Contingent liabilities**

*Refunds of contributions*

Under Regulation 6(1) a grain grower may, by notice in writing to the Minister, within the 12 months following a financial year in respect of which contributions have been paid on behalf of the grain grower, make a claim for a refund in respect of those contributions.

At the reporting date the possible emergence of valid refund requests within the 12-month period is present. However, as uncertainty exists as to the number of refund requests that will be received, and their timing and amount, these potential obligations cannot be reliably estimated and therefore represent a contingent liability for the Fund.

Once a valid refund request has been received from a past contributor and it is approved by the Minister or delegate, a present obligation to pay the refund arises. The refund amount is then recognised as a liability and expense of the Fund.

**7.2. Events after the reporting period**

No events have occurred after balance date that are expected to materially affect the Fund in subsequent years.

**8. Measurement and risk**

**8.1. Financial instruments**

**Liquidity risk**

The Fund's revenue comes from contributions received from industry members at rates prescribed in the Regulations for the Fund. All payments from the Fund are made in accordance with the Fund's Regulations and the management plan developed in consultation with the industry.

The continued existence of the Fund in its present form, and with its present programs, is dependent on State Government policy and the industry's on-going support for the Fund.